



- Islamic regions
- Spread of Islam
- Alluvial gold

Atlantic Ocean

Mediterranean Sea

Red Sea

Canary Islands

Marinids

'Abd al-Waddids (Z'yanids)

Hafsids

Mamluk Sultanate

Empire of Mali

Songhay

Kanem-Bornu Empire

Soso

Buré

Granada (Nasrids)

Fez

Marrakesh

Sijilmasa

Tuat

Taghaza

Awdaghust

Timbuktu

Gao

Tadmekka

Azelik

Ngazargamao

El Fasher

Soba

Alexandria

Cairo

Acree

Hama

Mecca

