



“Byzantium and the Islamic World, c. 1090,” from Christophe Picard, *Le monde musulman du XIe du XVIe au siècle*. © Armand Colin, 2000. ARMAND COLIN is a trademark of DUNOD Editeur. Reproduced with permission of Dunod Editeur, 11, rue Paul Bert, 92247 Malakoff.