"Year of the Four Emperors": AD 69
Mark Antony, Octavian, and Lepidus form Second Triumvirate: 43 BC Gaius Cestiu's tomb built: AD 11
 Spartacus's slave rebellion: 73-71 BC Julius Caesar, Pompey, and Crassus form First Tr Third Punic War: 149-146 BC Battle of Pharsalus: 48 BC Slave rebellion: 135-132 BC Sulla's dictatorship: 82-79 BC Land requirement for military service Slave rebellion: 103-99 BC

ROME $\begin{array}{r}\text { cut by m } \\ \text { Battle of Zama: 202 } \\ \text { Battle of Cannae: } 216 \text { BC }\end{array}$
ROME $\begin{gathered}\text { cut by more th } \\ \text { Battle of Zama: } 202 \mathrm{BC} \\ \text { Battle of Cannae: } 216 \mathrm{BC}\end{gathered}$ Marius elected consul for the first time: 107 BC

All free people within the empire declared Roman citizens: 212

1-10 7BC
$B C$


Pantheon (present version) built: ca. 126

$\begin{aligned} & \text { Emergence of distinction between } \\ & \text { honestiores and humiliores: and c. AD }\end{aligned}$ honestiores and humiliores: Ind c. AD

Roman Empire (monarchy): 31 BC-AD 476

## Principate: 31 BC-ca. AD 285

Hie of "Five Good Emperors"
Nerva, Trajan, Hadrian, Antoninus Pius,
Marcus Aurelius: 96-180
Second Punic War: 218-201 BC
Cornelia: and c. BC Cato the Elder: 234-14

Polybius: ca. 200-ca. 118
Tiberius Gracchus (the younger): 163-133


Marcus Crassus: ?115-53 BC Rule of Augustus (Republic Sulla: ca. 138-78 BC Jesus: 4 BC -AD 30 Gaius Gracchus: 154-121 BC Jesus. 4 BC -AD 30 Mithridates VI of Pontus: 120-63 BC $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tiberius: 14-37 } \\ & \text { Agrippina: 15-59 }\end{aligned}$

Vespasian: 69-79

| AD 500 | Middle Ages: 476-1500 | AD 1500 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |

