



SCANDINAVIA

North Sea

Baltic Sea

Atlantic Ocean

- Frankish Kingdom
ca. 500
- Carolingian Empire
(when Charles became King of the Franks)
- Charlemagne's Conquests
- Islamic World
- Byzantine Empire

East Frankish Kingdom

West Frankish Kingdom

FRANCIA

Middle Kingdom

500 km
300 mi

Toulouse

Paris
Melun

Arles

Narbonne

ISLAMIC WORLD

BYZANTINE EMPIRE

Mediterranean Sea

Adriatic Sea

Sea