THE EARLY MODERN WEST I

**AD 500**
- Columbus comes across America: 1492
- Christian humanism: ca. 1500

**AD 1300**
- Peace of Westphalia: 1648
- Thirty Years' War: 1618–1648
- Revocation of Edict of Nantes: 1685
- Turks besiege Vienna: 1683

**AD 1600**
- Edict of Restitution issued: 1629
- Battle of Lepanto: 1571
- Execution of Mary, Queen of Scots: 1587
- Spanish Armada: 1588
- Henry IV converts to Catholicism: 1593

**AD 1700**
- Edict of Nantes: 1598
- Jean-Baptiste Colbert: 1619–1683
- French Revolution: 1789

**AD 1500**
- Pope gives king of Spain right to appoint all Spanish bishops: 1523
- Henry VIII declared Supreme Head of the English church: 1534
- Columbus comes across America: 1492
- Invention of the printing press: 15th c.

**AD 1000**
- High Middle Ages: ca. 1000–1300
- Development of humanism

**AD 1300**
- Late Middle Ages: ca. 1300–1500
- Development of scholasticism

**AD 1500**
- Early Modern West: ca. 1500–1789
- Development of nominalism

**Development of humanism**
- Christian humanism: ca. 1500
- Greek humanism: ca. 500–1450
- Renaissance: ca. 1300–1550

**Development of scholasticism**
- Late Middle Ages: ca. 1300–1500
- Scholasticism: ca. 1100–1250

**Development of nominalism**
- Christian humanism: ca. 1500

**AD 1492**
- Columbus comes across America

**AD 1450**
- Invention of the printing press

**AD 1300**
- Council of Trent
- Thirty Years' War
- Peace of Westphalia

**AD 1500**
- Reformation
- Thirty Years' War
- Peace of Westphalia

**AD 1600**
- Edict of Restitution
- Thirty Years' War
- Peace of Westphalia

**AD 1700**
- French Revolution
- Edict of Restitution
- Peace of Westphalia

**Key Figures**
- Martin Luther: 1483–1546
- John Calvin: 1509–1564
- Mary of England: 1553–1558
- Philip II of Spain: 1556–1598
- Henry IV of France: 1556–1610

**Events**
- Ninety-Five Theses: 1517, start of Protestant Reformation
- Anabaptists gain control of Münster: 1534
- Peace of Augsburg: 1555
- Spanish Armada: 1588
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- Henry IV converts to Catholicism: 1593
- Edict of Restitution issued: 1629
- Peace of Westphalia: 1648
- Revocation of Edict of Nantes: 1685
- Turks besiege Vienna: 1683
- Catholic Revolt in France: 1685
- French Revolution: 1789
- Edict of Restitution: 1629